

## Annual NIPA Revision: Newly Available Tables

THIS PRESENTATION OF national income and product accounts (NIPA's) tables 3.15-3.20 and 9.1-9.6 completes the annual NIPA revision presented in the August 1997 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. That issue included an article describing the revision and most of the full set of NIPA tables. The September issue presented an updated summary of the NIPA methodologies, including tables showing the principal source data and estimating methods used, and tables 8.20-8.26.

The full set of "annual only" NIPA tables for 1929 forward is available on diskette from BEA: Product number NDN-0145, price \$20.00. To order using MasterCard or Visa, call the BEA Order Desk at 1-800-704-0415 (outside the United States, 202-606-9666). To order by mail, send a check payable to "Bureau of Economic Analysis, BE-53" to BEA Order Desk (BE-53), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230. 

**Table 3.15.—Government Current Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Current expenditures and gross investment</b>						
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>2,274.3</b>	<b>2,351.4</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>2,535.0</b>	<b>2,642.1</b>
Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities .....	2	74.4	76.8	80.7	86.8	86.7
International affairs .....	3	20.8	21.0	20.6	15.6	20.6
Space .....	4	14.2	14.4	13.7	13.7	14.6
National defense .....	5	375.4	360.3	348.8	344.2	352.4
Civilian safety .....	6	93.2	98.4	105.8	112.9	119.1
Education .....	7	336.8	349.8	365.9	388.3	406.2
Health and hospitals .....	8	48.8	48.8	50.2	51.7	54.4
Income support, social security, and welfare .....	9	769.0	825.8	866.6	918.5	967.4
Veterans benefits and services .....	10	41.2	42.6	43.0	43.6	45.0
Housing and community services .....	11	42.2	42.4	44.5	49.0	50.3
Recreational and cultural activities .....	12	15.9	16.4	16.9	17.4	17.9
Energy .....	13	9.2	10.5	6.3	6.4	3.6
Agriculture .....	14	24.0	26.6	20.5	19.3	19.6
Natural resources .....	15	17.1	18.5	19.9	20.2	21.2
Transportation .....	16	122.4	128.1	136.8	142.3	149.8
Postal service .....	17	7.9	7.5	9.8	9.6	13.2
Economic development, regulation, and services .....	18	12.1	11.1	10.6	11.4	12.3
Labor training and services .....	19	8.1	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.5
Commercial activities .....	20	-8.8	-9.8	-10.8	-12.3	-13.6
Net interest paid <sup>2</sup> .....	21	200.2	199.9	206.1	229.3	232.3
Other and unallocable .....	22	50.0	53.9	56.3	58.6	60.6
<b>Current expenditures</b>						
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	23	<b>2,065.2</b>	<b>2,146.9</b>	<b>2,214.5</b>	<b>2,321.6</b>	<b>2,417.8</b>
Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities .....	24	71.6	73.7	77.5	83.2	83.0
International affairs .....	25	20.6	20.8	20.3	15.4	20.3
Space .....	26	10.4	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.8
National defense .....	27	319.3	310.7	301.3	298.3	305.4
Civilian safety .....	28	86.1	91.2	98.5	105.3	111.3
Education .....	29	306.0	320.5	336.4	357.3	374.0
Health and hospitals .....	30	43.5	42.7	44.0	45.3	47.5
Income support, social security, and welfare .....	31	768.3	825.0	865.8	917.7	966.5
Veterans benefits and services .....	32	39.9	41.1	41.6	42.1	43.2
Housing and community services .....	33	20.7	22.1	24.8	26.8	26.1
Recreational and cultural activities .....	34	12.3	12.8	13.5	14.0	14.3
Energy .....	35	.4	1.2	-8	-9	-2.7
Agriculture .....	36	23.4	26.0	19.9	18.8	19.0
Natural resources .....	37	12.9	14.8	15.7	15.9	16.1
Transportation .....	38	71.4	73.7	77.2	79.3	82.7
Postal service .....	39	5.3	5.5	7.6	7.6	10.9
Economic development, regulation, and services .....	40	11.7	10.7	10.2	10.9	11.8
Labor training and services .....	41	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2
Commercial activities .....	42	-9.0	-10.0	-11.1	-12.5	-13.9
Net interest paid <sup>2</sup> .....	43	200.2	199.9	206.1	229.3	232.3
Other and unallocable .....	44	42.5	46.0	47.7	49.5	51.1
<b>Gross investment</b>						
<b>Total</b> .....	45	<b>209.1</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>205.9</b>	<b>213.4</b>	<b>224.3</b>
Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities .....	46	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.7
International affairs .....	47	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Space .....	48	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.9
National defense .....	49	56.1	49.6	47.6	46.0	47.0
Civilian safety .....	50	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.9
Education .....	51	30.8	29.4	29.5	31.0	32.2
Health and hospitals .....	52	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.9
Income support, social security, and welfare .....	53	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9
Veterans benefits and services .....	54	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.8
Housing and community services .....	55	21.5	20.3	19.7	22.3	24.2
Recreational and cultural activities .....	56	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6
Energy .....	57	8.8	9.3	7.0	7.2	6.4
Agriculture .....	58	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6
Natural resources .....	59	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.3	5.0
Transportation .....	60	51.0	54.4	59.6	62.9	67.1
Postal service .....	61	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4
Economic development, regulation, and services .....	62	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5
Labor training and services .....	63	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Commercial activities .....	64	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3
Net interest paid <sup>2</sup> .....	65	0	0	0	0	0

1. Total current expenditures and gross investment (line 1) and total current expenditures (line 23) include Federal Government current expenditures less grants-in-aid to State and local governments plus State and local government current expenditures. Total current expenditures and gross investment and total current expenditures include employee compensation on a disbursement basis. The estimates by function include employee compensation on an accrual basis. Wage accruals less disbursements (in millions of dollars) is zero for 1992 through 1996.

2. Excludes interest received by State and local social insurance funds, which is netted against expenditures for the appropriate functions.

Table 3.16.—Federal Government Current Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type and Function

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1992						1993							
		Current expenditures and gross investment <sup>1</sup>	Current expenditures					Gross investment	Current expenditures and gross investment <sup>1</sup>	Current expenditures					Gross investment
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Consumption expenditures	Transfer payments and net interest paid	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises			Total <sup>1</sup>	Consumption expenditures	Transfer payments and net interest paid	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	
<b>Total</b> .....	1	<b>1,556,306</b>	<b>1,479,361</b>	<b>451,042</b>	<b>820,965</b>	<b>172,222</b>	<b>35,132</b>	<b>76,945</b>	<b>1,596,813</b>	<b>1,525,743</b>	<b>447,279</b>	<b>852,600</b>	<b>185,785</b>	<b>40,079</b>	<b>71,070</b>
<b>Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities</b> .....	2	<b>22,771</b>	<b>21,685</b>	<b>21,584</b>	<b>-1,123</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>23,299</b>	<b>22,046</b>	<b>22,439</b>	<b>-1,681</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>1,253</b>
Central administration and management .....	3	3,145	3,027	2,292	1	735	-1	118	4,115	3,948	3,215	2	736	-5	167
Tax collection and financial management .....	4	9,971	9,412	11,289	-1,877			559	9,756	9,140	11,016	-1,876			616
Legislative and judicial activities .....	5	5,635	5,371	5,332	39			264	5,923	5,608	5,575		33		315
Other .....	6	4,020	3,875	2,671	753	451		145	3,505	3,350	2,633	193	524		155
<b>International affairs</b> .....	7	<b>20,822</b>	<b>20,607</b>	<b>4,344</b>	<b>16,356</b>		<b>-93</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>21,046</b>	<b>20,808</b>	<b>4,291</b>	<b>16,648</b>		<b>-131</b>	<b>238</b>
Conduct of foreign affairs and informational activities .....	8	4,607	4,392	4,297	95			215	4,575	4,337	4,234	103			238
Foreign economic assistance .....	9	16,215	16,215	47	16,261		-93		16,471	16,471	57	16,545		-131	
<b>Space</b> .....	10	<b>14,566</b>	<b>10,711</b>	<b>10,355</b>		<b>356</b>		<b>3,855</b>	<b>14,857</b>	<b>10,677</b>	<b>10,466</b>		<b>411</b>		<b>3,980</b>
<b>National defense</b> .....	11	<b>378,171</b>	<b>322,050</b>	<b>319,657</b>		<b>2,737</b>	<b>-344</b>	<b>56,121</b>	<b>363,308</b>	<b>313,895</b>	<b>311,062</b>		<b>2,977</b>	<b>-344</b>	<b>49,613</b>
Military activities .....	12	377,651	321,538	319,242		2,640	-344	56,113	361,981	312,376	309,848		2,872	-344	49,605
Civil defense .....	13	278	270	173		97		8	274	266	161		105		8
Foreign military assistance .....	14	235	235	235					1,073	1,073	1,073				
Other .....	15	7	7	7					-20	-20	-20				
<b>Civilian safety</b> .....	16	<b>9,024</b>	<b>7,832</b>	<b>7,150</b>		<b>682</b>		<b>1,192</b>	<b>9,234</b>	<b>7,787</b>	<b>7,193</b>		<b>594</b>		<b>1,447</b>
Police .....	17	6,559	6,269	5,802		467		290	6,684	6,368	5,962		406		316
Fire .....	18	119	113	113				6	135	135	135				
Correction .....	19	2,346	1,450	1,235		215		896	2,415	1,284	1,096		188		1,131
<b>Education</b> .....	20	<b>28,057</b>	<b>27,908</b>	<b>3,959</b>	<b>9,848</b>	<b>14,101</b>		<b>149</b>	<b>29,337</b>	<b>29,300</b>	<b>3,625</b>	<b>10,654</b>	<b>15,021</b>		<b>137</b>
Elementary and secondary .....	21	11,046	11,024	402	340	10,282		22	11,854	11,842	525	375	10,942		21
Higher .....	22	10,258	10,243	487	8,371	1,385		15	10,768	10,747	506	8,710	1,531		12
General research and other .....	23	6,753	6,641	3,070	1,137	2,434		112	6,815	6,711	2,594	1,569	2,548		104
<b>Health and hospitals</b> .....	24	<b>22,887</b>	<b>22,020</b>	<b>14,293</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>6,561</b>		<b>867</b>	<b>24,877</b>	<b>23,795</b>	<b>15,291</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>7,288</b>		<b>1,082</b>
<b>Income support, social security, and welfare</b> .....	25	<b>696,864</b>	<b>696,636</b>	<b>9,011</b>	<b>574,773</b>	<b>112,852</b>		<b>228</b>	<b>742,383</b>	<b>742,086</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>608,605</b>	<b>123,073</b>		<b>297</b>
Retirement .....	26	313,734	313,734	1,225	312,509				329,386	329,386	1,240	328,146			
Old-age and survivors insurance (social security) .....	27	253,776	253,776	1,156	252,620				266,519	266,519	1,172	265,347			
Government employees, civilian .....	28	30,359	30,359		30,359				31,973	31,973		31,973			
Government employees, military .....	29	22,602	22,602		22,602				23,821	23,821		23,821			
Railroad .....	30	6,997	6,997	69	6,928				7,073	7,073	69	7,005			
Disability .....	31	41,331	41,331	510	39,894	927			44,625	44,625	381	43,306	938		
Disability insurance (social security) .....	32	32,121	32,121	386	30,808	927			35,598	35,598	391	34,269	938		
Government employees, civilian .....	33	4,609	4,609		4,609				4,480	4,480		4,480			
Government employees, military .....	34	2,127	2,127		2,127				2,237	2,237		2,237			
Railroad .....	35	865	865	8	857				874	874	8	866			
Other .....	36	1,609	1,609	116	1,493				1,436	1,436	-18	1,454			
Unemployment insurance .....	37	42,696	42,696	146	39,001	3,549			38,555	38,555	154	34,801	3,600		
Regular .....	38	28,587	28,587	146	24,892	3,549			25,308	25,308	154	21,554	3,600		
Extended .....	39	13,471	13,471		13,471				11,982	11,982		11,982			
Other .....	40	638	638		638				1,265	1,265		1,265			
Medical care .....	41	204,486	204,486	2,910	132,183	69,393			228,261	228,261	3,093	146,511	78,657		
Hospital and supplementary medical insurance (Medicare) .....	42	135,093	135,093	2,910	132,183				149,604	149,604	3,093	146,511			
Medicaid .....	43	69,393	69,393		69,393				78,657	78,657		78,657			
Welfare and social services .....	44	81,324	81,192	2,449	40,360	38,383		132	86,341	86,125	3,497	43,817	38,811		216
Other .....	45	13,293	13,197	1,771	10,826	600		96	15,215	15,134	2,043	12,024	1,067		81
<b>Veterans benefits and services</b> .....	46	<b>41,169</b>	<b>39,905</b>	<b>16,847</b>	<b>22,838</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>42,669</b>	<b>41,192</b>	<b>17,552</b>	<b>23,385</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1,477</b>
Disability and survivors compensation .....	47	16,389	16,389		16,389				17,021	17,021		17,021			
Education .....	48	561	558	66	492			3	795	791	74	717			4
Insurance .....	49	1,917	1,917	5	1,912				1,904	1,903	8	1,895			1
Hospitals and medical care .....	50	18,916	17,786	14,288	3,328	170		1,130	19,723	18,365	15,154	3,021	190		1,358
Other .....	51	3,386	3,255	2,488	717	54	-4	131	3,226	3,112	2,316	731	57	8	114
<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	52	<b>22,950</b>	<b>22,914</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>5,627</b>	<b>16,136</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>24,531</b>	<b>24,498</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5,800</b>	<b>16,813</b>	<b>42</b>
Urban renewal and community development .....	53	3,975	3,940	616	67	3,257		35	4,383	4,342	701	63	3,578		41
Housing .....	54	16,747	16,747	379	79	153	16,136		18,074	18,074	1,095	-1	167	16,813	
Water and sewerage .....	55	2,228	2,227	10		2,217		1	2,074	2,073	18		2,055		1
<b>Recreational and cultural activities</b> .....	56	<b>2,319</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>99</b>		<b>300</b>	<b>2,469</b>	<b>2,131</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>108</b>		<b>338</b>
<b>Energy</b> .....	57	<b>11,562</b>	<b>7,626</b>	<b>6,803</b>		<b>1,033</b>	<b>-210</b>	<b>3,936</b>	<b>12,722</b>	<b>8,657</b>	<b>8,188</b>		<b>1,034</b>	<b>-565</b>	<b>4,065</b>
Conservation and development of energy sources .....	58	7,132	6,856			794		276	7,698	7,356	6,561		795		342
Production and sale of power .....	59	3,445	-165	-194		239	-210	3,610	4,422	3,34	1,060		239	-565	3,688
Administration and regulation .....	60	985	935	935				50	602	567					35
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	61	<b>21,044</b>	<b>20,647</b>	<b>7,603</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1,164</b>	<b>11,809</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>23,752</b>	<b>23,344</b>	<b>6,682</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>15,203</b>	<b>408</b>
Stabilization of farm prices and income .....	62	10,833	10,679	2,215		8,464	154	13,977	13,851	1,623				12,228	126
Financing farm ownership and utilities .....	63	3,719	3,657	1,777	33	269	1,578	62	3,086	3,002	1,574	34	440	954	84
Conservation of agricultural resources .....	64	2,656	2,615	756		92	1,767	41	2,955	2,909	738		150	2,021	46
Other .....	65	3,836	3,696	2,855	38	803		140	3,734	3,582	2,747	41	794		152
<b>Natural resources</b> .....	66	<b>10,304</b>	<b>7,680</b>	<b>5,702</b>		<b>1,695</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>2,624</b>	<b>10,807</b>	<b>8,676</b>	<b>6,230</b>		<b>1,259</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>2,131</b>
<b>Transportation</b> .....	67	<b>38,753</b>	<b>37,033</b>	<b>15,078</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20,204</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>1,720</b>	<b>41,277</b>	<b>38,960</b>	<b>15,287</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>21,755</b>	<b>1,914</b>	<b>2,317</b>
Highways .....	68	16,103	16,078	466		15,612		25	17,503	17,460	700		16,760		43
Water .....	69	6,566	6,243	5,978	4	35	226	323	6,582	6,338	6,015	4	36	283	244
Air .....	70	11,466	10,113	8,284		1,793	36	1,353	12,248	10,238	8,411		1,791	36	2,010
Railroad .....	71	1,027	1,013	266		1	746	14	879	866	213		4	649	13
Transit .....	72	3,591	3,586	84		2,763	739	5	4,065	4,058	-52		3,164	946	7

Table 3.16.—Federal Government Current Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type and Function

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1994							1995						
		Current expenditures and gross investment <sup>1</sup>	Current expenditures					Gross investment	Current expenditures and gross investment <sup>1</sup>	Current expenditures					Gross investment
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Consumption expenditures	Transfer payments and net interest paid	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises			Total <sup>1</sup>	Consumption expenditures	Transfer payments and net interest paid	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	
<b>Total</b> .....	1	<b>1,628,419</b>	<b>1,561,416</b>	<b>443,218</b>	<b>883,019</b>	<b>199,233</b>	<b>35,946</b>	<b>67,003</b>	<b>1,703,654</b>	<b>1,637,588</b>	<b>443,496</b>	<b>945,728</b>	<b>211,942</b>	<b>36,422</b>	<b>66,066</b>
<b>Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities</b> .....	2	<b>23,650</b>	<b>22,502</b>	<b>23,130</b>	<b>-2,025</b>	<b>1,404</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>25,302</b>	<b>23,951</b>	<b>24,986</b>	<b>-2,440</b>	<b>1,410</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>1,351</b>
Central administration and management .....	3	3,942	3,791	3,040	1	757	-7	151	5,555	5,278	4,859	1	423	-5	277
Tax collection and financial management .....	4	10,003	9,436	11,513	-2,077			567	9,581	8,991	11,283	-2,292			590
Legislative and judicial activities .....	5	6,167	5,880	5,785		95		287	6,101	5,813	5,406		407		288
Other .....	6	3,538	3,395	2,792	51	552		143	4,065	3,869	3,438	-149	580		196
<b>International affairs</b> .....	7	<b>20,550</b>	<b>20,328</b>	<b>4,589</b>	<b>15,920</b>			<b>-181</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>15,574</b>	<b>15,351</b>	<b>4,132</b>	<b>11,427</b>	<b>-208</b>	<b>223</b>
Conduct of foreign affairs and informational activities .....	8	4,864	4,642	4,529	113			222	4,406	4,183	4,072	111			223
Foreign economic assistance .....	9	15,686	15,686	60	15,907			-181	11,168	11,168	60	11,316		-208	
<b>Space</b> .....	10	<b>14,137</b>	<b>10,578</b>	<b>10,104</b>		<b>474</b>		<b>3,559</b>	<b>14,184</b>	<b>10,693</b>	<b>10,218</b>		<b>475</b>		<b>3,491</b>
<b>National defense</b> .....	11	<b>351,652</b>	<b>304,100</b>	<b>301,630</b>		<b>2,813</b>	<b>-343</b>	<b>47,552</b>	<b>346,962</b>	<b>300,980</b>	<b>298,606</b>		<b>2,718</b>	<b>-344</b>	<b>45,982</b>
Military activities .....	12	350,670	303,128	300,776		2,695	-343	47,542	346,454	300,475	298,232		2,587	-344	45,979
Civil defense .....	13	328	318	200		118		10	205	202	71		131		3
Foreign military assistance .....	14	665	665	665					288	288	288				
Other .....	15	-11	-11	-11					15	15	15				
<b>Civilian safety</b> .....	16	<b>9,659</b>	<b>8,679</b>	<b>7,985</b>		<b>694</b>		<b>980</b>	<b>10,239</b>	<b>9,174</b>	<b>8,547</b>		<b>627</b>		<b>1,065</b>
Police .....	17	6,888	6,599	6,153		446		289	6,919	6,593	6,329		264		326
Fire .....	18	18	18	18					84	84	84				
Correction .....	19	2,753	2,062	1,814		248		691	3,236	2,497	2,134		363		739
<b>Education</b> .....	20	<b>31,321</b>	<b>31,177</b>	<b>4,590</b>	<b>10,864</b>	<b>15,723</b>		<b>144</b>	<b>35,307</b>	<b>35,135</b>	<b>5,424</b>	<b>14,438</b>	<b>15,273</b>		<b>172</b>
Elementary and secondary .....	21	12,297	12,285	550	391	11,344		12	11,759	11,747	562	331	10,854		12
Higher .....	22	10,893	10,878	635	8,835	1,408		15	14,683	14,667	852	12,346	1,469		16
General research and other .....	23	8,131	8,014	3,405	1,638	2,971		117	8,865	8,721	4,010	1,761	2,950		144
<b>Health and hospitals</b> .....	24	<b>26,797</b>	<b>25,702</b>	<b>16,741</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>7,699</b>		<b>1,095</b>	<b>27,046</b>	<b>25,893</b>	<b>17,086</b>	<b>1,288</b>	<b>7,519</b>		<b>1,153</b>
<b>Income support, social security, and welfare</b> .....	25	<b>774,741</b>	<b>774,527</b>	<b>9,589</b>	<b>633,002</b>	<b>131,936</b>		<b>214</b>	<b>822,943</b>	<b>822,764</b>	<b>9,009</b>	<b>671,807</b>	<b>141,948</b>		<b>179</b>
Retirement .....	26	342,945	342,945	1,201	341,744				358,281	358,281	1,591	356,690			
Old-age and survivors insurance (social security) .....	27	277,658	277,658	1,138	276,520				290,451	290,451	1,530	288,921			
Government employees, civilian .....	28	33,433	33,433		33,433				35,583	35,583		35,583			
Government employees, military .....	29	24,667	24,667	63	24,667				25,005	25,005		25,005			
Railroad .....	30	7,187	7,187	63	7,124				7,242	7,242	61	7,181			
Disability .....	31	47,873	47,873	439	46,431	1,003			51,178	51,178	561	49,421	1,196		
Disability insurance (social security) .....	32	38,739	38,739	379	37,357	1,003			42,207	42,207	510	40,501	1,196		
Government employees, civilian .....	33	4,469	4,469		4,469				4,384	4,384		4,384			
Government employees, military .....	34	2,317	2,317		2,317				2,349	2,349		2,349			
Railroad .....	35	899	899	8	891				896	896	8	896			
Other .....	36	1,459	1,459	52	1,407				1,342	1,342	43	1,299			
Unemployment insurance .....	37	27,189	27,189	87	23,900	3,202			25,154	25,154	113	21,700	3,341		
Regular .....	38	24,613	24,613	87	21,324	3,202			24,456	24,456	113	21,002	3,341		
Extended .....	39	1,814	1,814		1,814				20	20		20			
Other .....	40	762	762		762				678	678		678			
Medical care .....	41	246,306	246,306	3,153	160,865	82,288			272,745	272,745	3,052	180,216	89,477		
Hospital and supplementary medical insurance (Medicare) .....	42	164,018	164,018	3,153	160,865				183,268	183,268	3,052	180,216			
Medicaid .....	43	82,288	82,288		82,288				89,477	89,477		89,477			
Welfare and social services .....	44	91,596	91,429	3,095	45,781	42,553		167	95,722	95,561	2,778	47,105	45,678		161
Other .....	45	18,832	18,785	1,614	14,281	2,890		47	19,863	19,845	914	16,675	2,256		18
<b>Veterans benefits and services</b> .....	46	<b>43,012</b>	<b>41,694</b>	<b>18,509</b>	<b>22,903</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,318</b>	<b>43,680</b>	<b>42,160</b>	<b>18,623</b>	<b>23,224</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1,520</b>
Disability and survivors compensation .....	47	17,224	17,224		17,224				17,792	17,792		17,792			
Education .....	48	951	946	86	860			5	1,116	1,110	99	1,011			6
Insurance .....	49	1,920	1,919	8	1,911			1	1,897	1,896	8	1,888			1
Hospitals and medical care .....	50	20,698	19,457	16,719	2,516	222		1,241	20,451	19,030	16,552	2,235	243		1,421
Other .....	51	2,219	2,148	1,696	392	53	7	71	2,424	2,332	1,964	298	66	4	92
<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	52	<b>28,167</b>	<b>28,131</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>6,844</b>	<b>19,349</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31,951</b>	<b>31,908</b>	<b>2,124</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>8,291</b>	<b>21,402</b>	<b>43</b>
Urban renewal and community development .....	53	5,565	5,530	680	55	4,747	48	35	6,846	6,803	777	91	5,699	236	43
Housing .....	54	20,635	20,635	1,191		143	19,301		22,562	22,562	1,347	49	21,166		
Water and sewerage .....	55	1,967	1,966	12		1,954		1	2,543	2,543			2,543		
<b>Recreational and cultural activities</b> .....	56	<b>2,592</b>	<b>2,267</b>	<b>1,721</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>120</b>		<b>325</b>	<b>2,623</b>	<b>2,323</b>	<b>1,809</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>98</b>		<b>300</b>
<b>Energy</b> .....	57	<b>9,493</b>	<b>7,028</b>	<b>8,502</b>		<b>1,117</b>	<b>-2,591</b>	<b>2,465</b>	<b>10,013</b>	<b>7,152</b>	<b>8,835</b>		<b>1,063</b>	<b>-2,746</b>	<b>2,861</b>
Conservation and development of energy sources .....	58	8,384	8,052	7,184		868		332	8,550	8,185	7,375		810		365
Production and sale of power .....	59	184	-1,902	440		249	-2,591	2,086	588	-1,860	633		253	-2,746	2,448
Administration and regulation .....	60	925	878	878				47	875	827	827				48
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	61	<b>17,654</b>	<b>17,319</b>	<b>6,191</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>9,548</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>16,435</b>	<b>16,122</b>	<b>5,499</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>8,995</b>	<b>313</b>
Stabilization of farm prices and income .....	62	7,780	7,669			6,152	111	7,033	6,948	1,086				5,862	85
Financing farm ownership and utilities .....	63	2,862	2,825	920	31	509	1,365	37	2,300	2,286	442	37	614	1,193	14
Conservation of agricultural resources .....	64	3,018	2,978	739		208	2,031	40	2,887	2,847	680		227	1,940	40
Other .....	65	3,994	3,847	3,015	43	789		147	4,215	4,041	3,291	41	709		174
<b>Natural resources</b> .....	66	<b>11,761</b>	<b>9,370</b>	<b>7,189</b>		<b>1,584</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>2,391</b>	<b>11,672</b>	<b>9,349</b>	<b>6,839</b>		<b>1,753</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>2,323</b>
<b>Transportation</b> .....	67	<b>43,406</b>	<b>40,661</b>	<b>16,070</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22,835</b>	<b>1,752</b>	<b>2,745</b>	<b>44,410</b>	<b>41,681</b>	<b>15,185</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>24,693</b>	<b>1,799</b>	<b>2,729</b>
Highways .....	68	19,299	19,256	805		18,451		43	19,734	19,711	392		19,319		23
Water .....	69	6,782	6,563	6,266	4	45	248	219	6,682	6,450	6,128	4	54	264	232
Air .....	70	12,573	10,119	8,458		1,630	31	2,454	12,523	10,068	8,348		1,692	28	2,455
Railroad .....	71	950	938	217		4	717	12	1,024	1,010	236		3	771	14
Transit .....	72	3,802	3,785	324		2,705	756	17	4,447	4,442	81		3,625	736	5
<b>Postal service</b> .....	73	<b>9,772</b>													

**Table 3.16.—Federal Government Current Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type and Function**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1996					Gross investment	
		Current expenditures and gross investment <sup>1</sup>	Current expenditures					
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Consumption expenditures	Transfer payments and net interest paid	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments		Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>1,766,621</b>	<b>1,698,065</b>	<b>451,484</b>	<b>990,588</b>	<b>218,286</b>	<b>37,707</b>	<b>68,556</b>
<b>Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>23,172</b>	<b>21,897</b>	<b>21,747</b>	<b>-2,264</b>	<b>2,423</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>1,275</b>
Central administration and management .....	3	2,586	2,505	1,409	1	1,104	-9	81
Tax collection and financial management .....	4	9,174	8,530	11,072	-2,542			644
Legislative and judicial activities .....	5	7,281	6,921	6,199		722		360
Other .....	6	4,131	3,941	3,067	277	597		190
<b>International affairs</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>20,569</b>	<b>20,322</b>	<b>4,319</b>	<b>16,211</b>		<b>-208</b>	<b>247</b>
Conduct of foreign affairs and informational activities .....	8	4,599	4,352	4,257	95			247
Foreign economic assistance .....	9	15,970	15,970	62	16,116		-208	
<b>Space</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>15,167</b>	<b>11,294</b>	<b>10,761</b>		<b>533</b>		<b>3,873</b>
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>355,150</b>	<b>308,125</b>	<b>305,736</b>		<b>2,733</b>	<b>-344</b>	<b>47,025</b>
Military activities .....	12	354,453	307,432	305,176		2,600	-344	47,021
Civil defense .....	13	228	225	92		133		4
Foreign military assistance .....	14	450	450	450				
Other .....	15	18	18	18				
<b>Civilian safety</b> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>11,640</b>	<b>10,463</b>	<b>9,849</b>		<b>614</b>		<b>1,177</b>
Police .....	17	8,298	7,872	7,457		415		426
Fire .....	18	77	77	77				
Correction .....	19	3,265	2,514	2,315		199		751
<b>Education</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>37,174</b>	<b>36,956</b>	<b>6,230</b>	<b>14,002</b>	<b>16,724</b>		<b>218</b>
Elementary and secondary .....	21	13,039	13,027	570	270	12,187		12
Higher .....	22	14,331	14,313	886	11,830	1,597		18
General research and other .....	23	9,804	9,616	4,774	1,902	2,940		188
<b>Health and hospitals</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>27,869</b>	<b>26,515</b>	<b>16,976</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>8,131</b>		<b>1,354</b>
<b>Income support, social security, and welfare</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>863,074</b>	<b>862,853</b>	<b>9,134</b>	<b>708,996</b>	<b>144,723</b>		<b>221</b>
Retirement .....	26	371,980	371,980	1,186	370,794			
Old-age and survivors insurance (social security) .....	27	301,150	301,150	1,116	300,034			
Government employees, civilian .....	28	36,858	36,858		36,858			
Government employees, military .....	29	26,670	26,670		26,670			
Railroad .....	30	7,302	7,302	70	7,232			
Disability .....	31	54,391	54,391	423	52,711	1,257		
Disability insurance (social security) .....	32	45,372	45,372	370	43,745	1,257		
Government employees, civilian .....	33	4,414	4,414		4,414			
Government employees, military .....	34	2,504	2,504		2,504			
Railroad .....	35	901	901	8	893			
Other .....	36	1,200	1,200	45	1,155			
Unemployment insurance .....	37	25,652	25,652	115	22,200	3,337		
Regular .....	38	25,011	25,011	115	21,559	3,337		
Extended .....	39	8	8		8			
Other .....	40	633	633		633			
Medical care .....	41	292,376	292,376	3,319	195,583	93,474		
Hospital and supplementary medical insurance (Medicare) .....	42	198,902	198,902	3,319	195,583			
Medicaid .....	43	93,474	93,474		93,474			
Welfare and social services .....	44	95,702	95,508	3,000	48,193	44,315		194
Other .....	45	22,973	22,946	1,091	19,515	2,340		27
<b>Veterans benefits and services</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>45,128</b>	<b>43,370</b>	<b>19,156</b>	<b>23,874</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1,758</b>
Disability and survivors compensation .....	47	18,416	18,416		18,416			
Education .....	48	1,247	1,247	111				7
Insurance .....	49	2,013	2,012	8	2,004			1
Hospitals and medical care .....	50	21,381	19,732	17,389	2,064	279		1,649
Other .....	51	2,071	1,970	1,648	261	57	4	101
<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>32,107</b>	<b>32,069</b>	<b>2,287</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>8,703</b>	<b>20,878</b>	<b>38</b>
Urban renewal and community development .....	53	7,213	7,175	624	201	6,018	332	38
Housing .....	54	22,324	22,324	1,663		115	20,546	
Water and sewerage .....	55	2,570	2,570			2,570		
<b>Recreational and cultural activities</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>2,630</b>	<b>2,279</b>	<b>1,801</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>87</b>		<b>351</b>
<b>Energy</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>7,368</b>	<b>5,394</b>	<b>7,408</b>		<b>1,045</b>	<b>-3,059</b>	<b>1,974</b>
Conservation and development of energy sources .....	58	7,354	7,028	6,242		786		326
Production and sale of power .....	59	-808	-2,406	394		259	-3,059	1,588
Administration and regulation .....	60	822	772	772				50
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>16,434</b>	<b>16,073</b>	<b>5,717</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1,378</b>		<b>8,865</b>
Stabilization of farm prices and income .....	62	8,402	8,355	373			7,982	47
Financing farm ownership and utilities .....	63	2,175	2,122	1,022	38	456	606	53
Conservation of agricultural resources .....	64	1,240	1,196	676		243	277	44
Other .....	65	4,617	4,400	3,646	75	679		217
<b>Natural resources</b> .....	<b>66</b>	<b>11,666</b>	<b>8,740</b>	<b>6,923</b>		<b>1,165</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>2,926</b>
<b>Transportation</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>45,668</b>	<b>42,681</b>	<b>15,742</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>25,612</b>	<b>1,324</b>	<b>2,987</b>
Highways .....	68	20,397	20,374	360		20,014		23
Water .....	69	6,794	6,538	6,281	3	37	217	256
Air .....	70	12,874	10,203	8,545		1,638	20	2,671
Railroad .....	71	1,064	1,033	473			560	31
Transit .....	72	4,539	4,533	83		3,923	527	6
<b>Postal service</b> .....	<b>73</b>	<b>13,249</b>	<b>10,863</b>	<b>1,259</b>			<b>9,604</b>	<b>2,386</b>
<b>Economic development, regulation, and services</b> .....	<b>74</b>	<b>5,204</b>	<b>4,960</b>	<b>4,192</b>		<b>768</b>		<b>244</b>
Economic development assistance .....	75	1,633	1,594	833		761		39
Regulation of commerce and finance .....	76	235	228	228				7
Other .....	77	3,336	3,138	3,131		7		198
<b>Labor training and services</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>6,252</b>	<b>6,111</b>	<b>2,247</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>3,311</b>		<b>141</b>
Training programs .....	79	4,555	4,490	1,009	553	2,928		65
Other .....	80	1,697	1,621	1,238		383		76
<b>Net interest paid</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>227,100</b>	<b>227,100</b>		<b>227,100</b>			
<b>Revenue sharing</b> .....	<b>82</b>							

1. Total current expenditures and gross investment and total current expenditures include employee compensation on a disbursements basis. Expenditures by type and function include employee compensation on an accrual basis. Wage accruals less disbursements is zero for 1992 through 1996.

**Table 3.17.—State and Local Government Current Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function**  
 [Millions of dollars]

	Line	1992						1993					
		Current expenditures and gross investment <sup>1</sup>	Current expenditures				Gross investment	Current expenditures and gross investment <sup>1</sup>	Current expenditures				Gross investment
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Consumption expenditures	Transfer payments and net interest paid less dividends	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises			Total <sup>1</sup>	Consumption expenditures	Transfer payments and net interest paid less dividends	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	
<b>Total</b> .....	1	<b>890,199</b>	<b>758,036</b>	<b>603,611</b>	<b>162,448</b>	<b>-8,023</b>	<b>132,163</b>	<b>940,398</b>	<b>806,969</b>	<b>631,601</b>	<b>184,318</b>	<b>-8,950</b>	<b>133,429</b>
<b>Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities</b> .....	2	<b>52,887</b>	<b>51,129</b>	<b>50,438</b>	<b>691</b>		<b>1,758</b>	<b>54,824</b>	<b>52,960</b>	<b>52,238</b>	<b>722</b>		<b>1,864</b>
Administrative, legislative, and judicial activities .....	3	28,538	27,391	27,391			1,147	29,709	28,551	28,551			1,158
Tax collection and financial management .....	4	24,349	23,738	23,047	691		611	25,115	24,409	23,687	722		706
<b>Civilian safety</b> .....	5	<b>84,867</b>	<b>78,963</b>	<b>78,894</b>	<b>69</b>		<b>5,904</b>	<b>89,777</b>	<b>84,032</b>	<b>83,957</b>	<b>75</b>		<b>5,745</b>
Police .....	6	37,622	36,162	36,162			1,460	39,561	38,013	38,013			1,548
Fire .....	7	15,652	14,691	14,691			961	16,611	15,643	15,643			968
Correction .....	8	31,593	28,110	28,041	69		3,483	33,605	30,376	30,301	75		3,229
<b>Education</b> .....	9	<b>322,833</b>	<b>292,183</b>	<b>286,205</b>	<b>5,978</b>		<b>30,650</b>	<b>335,390</b>	<b>306,177</b>	<b>299,528</b>	<b>6,649</b>		<b>29,213</b>
Elementary and secondary .....	10	245,202	224,107	224,107			21,095	253,664	234,222	234,222			19,442
Higher .....	11	59,434	50,780	50,780			8,654	62,119	53,259	53,259			8,860
Libraries .....	12	4,514	3,941	3,941			573	4,695	4,120	4,120			575
Other .....	13	13,683	13,355	7,377	5,978		328	14,912	14,576	7,927	6,649		336
<b>Health and hospitals</b> .....	14	<b>32,480</b>	<b>28,012</b>	<b>27,703</b>	<b>309</b>		<b>4,468</b>	<b>31,253</b>	<b>26,224</b>	<b>25,900</b>	<b>324</b>		<b>5,029</b>
Health .....	15	21,483	20,395	20,395			1,088	22,640	21,207	21,207			1,433
Hospitals .....	16	10,997	7,617	7,308	309		3,380	8,613	5,017	4,693	324		3,596
<b>Income support, social security, and welfare</b> .....	17	<b>184,965</b>	<b>184,512</b>	<b>34,621</b>	<b>149,891</b>		<b>453</b>	<b>206,446</b>	<b>205,969</b>	<b>37,782</b>	<b>168,187</b>		<b>477</b>
Government employees retirement and disability .....	18	-13,545	-13,545	2,873	-16,418			-8,807	-8,807	3,339	-12,146		
Workers' compensation and temporary disability insurance .....	19	9,821	9,821	1,555	8,266			9,794	9,794	1,748	8,046		
Medical care .....	20	121,786	121,786		121,786			135,145	135,145		135,145		
Welfare and social services .....	21	66,903	66,450	30,193	36,257		453	70,314	69,837	32,695	37,142		477
<b>Veterans benefits and services</b> .....	22	<b>205</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>15</b>		<b>28</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>15</b>		<b>32</b>
<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	23	<b>24,890</b>	<b>3,403</b>	<b>4,748</b>		<b>-1,345</b>	<b>21,487</b>	<b>23,653</b>	<b>3,435</b>	<b>4,679</b>		<b>-1,244</b>	<b>20,218</b>
Housing, community development, and urban renewal .....	24	5,033	1,105			1,105	3,928	5,482	1,684		1,684		3,798
Water .....	25	4,491	-2,545			-2,545	7,036	3,449	-2,853				6,302
Sewerage .....	26	9,224	95			95	9,129	8,450	-75				8,525
Sanitation .....	27	6,142	4,748	4,748			1,394	6,272	4,679	4,679			1,593
<b>Recreational and cultural activities</b> .....	28	<b>13,712</b>	<b>10,410</b>	<b>10,410</b>			<b>3,302</b>	<b>14,021</b>	<b>10,777</b>	<b>10,777</b>			<b>3,244</b>
<b>Energy</b> .....	29	<b>-1,328</b>	<b>-6,229</b>			<b>-6,229</b>	<b>4,901</b>	<b>-1,229</b>	<b>-6,470</b>			<b>-6,470</b>	<b>5,241</b>
Gas utilities .....	30	24	-394			-394	418	-63	-422			-422	359
Electric utilities .....	31	-1,352	-5,835			-5,835	4,483	-1,166	-6,048			-6,048	4,882
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	32	<b>4,128</b>	<b>3,912</b>	<b>3,912</b>			<b>216</b>	<b>4,225</b>	<b>4,002</b>	<b>4,002</b>			<b>223</b>
<b>Natural resources</b> .....	33	<b>8,456</b>	<b>6,888</b>	<b>6,888</b>			<b>1,568</b>	<b>8,921</b>	<b>7,354</b>	<b>7,354</b>			<b>1,567</b>
<b>Transportation</b> .....	34	<b>103,883</b>	<b>54,617</b>	<b>46,018</b>		<b>8,599</b>	<b>49,266</b>	<b>108,578</b>	<b>56,462</b>	<b>47,715</b>		<b>8,747</b>	<b>52,116</b>
Highways .....	35	82,341	44,263	46,018		-1,755	38,078	85,923	45,906	47,715		-1,809	40,017
Water .....	36	895	-75			-75	970	859	-105			-105	964
Air .....	37	3,248	-1,299			-1,299	4,547	3,510	-1,437			-1,437	4,947
Transit and railroad .....	38	17,399	11,728			11,728	5,671	18,286	12,098			12,098	6,188
<b>Economic development, regulation, and services</b> .....	39	<b>7,057</b>	<b>6,843</b>	<b>6,843</b>			<b>214</b>	<b>7,314</b>	<b>7,090</b>	<b>7,090</b>			<b>224</b>
<b>Labor training and services</b> .....	40	<b>5,511</b>	<b>5,342</b>	<b>4,220</b>	<b>1,122</b>		<b>169</b>	<b>5,714</b>	<b>5,555</b>	<b>4,476</b>	<b>1,079</b>		<b>159</b>
<b>Commercial activities</b> .....	41	<b>-8,761</b>	<b>-9,046</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>-9,048</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>-9,834</b>	<b>-10,047</b>	<b>-64</b>		<b>-9,983</b>	<b>213</b>
Publicly owned liquor store systems .....	42	-526	-536	2		-538	10	-568	-575	-64		-511	7
Government-administered lotteries and parimutuels .....	43	-8,509	-8,509			-8,509		-9,470	-9,470			-9,470	
Other .....	44	274	-1			-1	275	204	-2			-2	206
<b>Net interest paid</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	45	<b>4,373</b>	<b>4,373</b>		<b>4,373</b>			<b>7,267</b>	<b>7,267</b>		<b>7,267</b>		
<b>Other and unallocable</b> .....	46	<b>50,041</b>	<b>42,547</b>	<b>42,547</b>			<b>7,494</b>	<b>53,866</b>	<b>46,002</b>	<b>46,002</b>			<b>7,864</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3.17.—State and Local Government Current Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function—Continued**  
 [Millions of dollars]

	Line	1994						1995					
		Current expenditures and gross investment <sup>1</sup>	Current expenditures				Gross investment	Current expenditures and gross investment <sup>1</sup>	Current expenditures				Gross investment
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Consumption expenditures	Transfer payments and net interest paid less dividends	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises			Total <sup>1</sup>	Consumption expenditures	Transfer payments and net interest paid less dividends	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	
<b>Total</b> .....	1	<b>991,271</b>	<b>852,330</b>	<b>663,830</b>	<b>197,810</b>	<b>-9,310</b>	<b>138,941</b>	<b>1,043,295</b>	<b>895,925</b>	<b>698,580</b>	<b>208,518</b>	<b>-11,173</b>	<b>147,370</b>
<b>Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities</b> .....	2	<b>58,484</b>	<b>56,412</b>	<b>55,659</b>	<b>753</b>		<b>2,072</b>	<b>62,909</b>	<b>60,660</b>	<b>59,870</b>	<b>790</b>		<b>2,249</b>
Administrative, legislative, and judicial activities .....	3	31,670	30,367	30,367			1,303	33,515	32,082	32,082			1,433
Tax collection and financial management .....	4	26,814	26,045	25,292	753		769	29,394	28,578	27,788	790		816
<b>Civilian safety</b> .....	5	<b>96,854</b>	<b>90,557</b>	<b>90,473</b>	<b>84</b>		<b>6,297</b>	<b>103,296</b>	<b>96,754</b>	<b>96,662</b>	<b>92</b>		<b>6,542</b>
Police .....	6	42,316	40,657	40,657			1,659	45,163	43,340	43,340			1,823
Fire .....	7	17,614	16,625	16,625			989	18,440	17,415	17,415			1,025
Correction .....	8	36,924	33,275	33,191	84		3,649	39,693	35,999	35,907	92		3,694
<b>Education</b> .....	9	<b>350,302</b>	<b>320,916</b>	<b>313,332</b>	<b>7,584</b>		<b>29,386</b>	<b>368,256</b>	<b>337,445</b>	<b>328,990</b>	<b>8,455</b>		<b>30,811</b>
Elementary and secondary .....	10	264,633	245,908	245,908			18,725	279,527	260,449	260,449			19,078
Higher .....	11	64,404	54,778	54,778			9,628	65,951	55,348	55,348			10,603
Libraries .....	12	4,960	4,328	4,328			632	5,219	4,525	4,525			694
Other .....	13	16,305	15,902	8,318	7,584		403	17,559	17,123	8,668	8,455		436
<b>Health and hospitals</b> .....	14	<b>31,093</b>	<b>25,973</b>	<b>25,634</b>	<b>339</b>		<b>5,120</b>	<b>32,189</b>	<b>26,935</b>	<b>26,580</b>	<b>355</b>		<b>5,254</b>
Health .....	15	23,888	22,329	22,329			1,559	25,703	24,024	24,024			1,679
Hospitals .....	16	7,205	3,644	3,305	339		3,561	6,486	2,911	2,556	355		3,575
<b>Income support, social security, and welfare</b> .....	17	<b>223,824</b>	<b>223,244</b>	<b>41,381</b>	<b>181,863</b>		<b>580</b>	<b>237,481</b>	<b>236,835</b>	<b>43,688</b>	<b>193,147</b>		<b>646</b>
Government employees retirement and disability .....	18	-5,296	-5,296	3,908	-9,204			-2,496	-2,496	4,476	-6,972		
Workers' compensation and temporary disability insurance .....	19	9,753	9,753	2,035	7,718			9,252	9,252	2,097	7,155		
Medical care .....	20	144,886	144,886		144,886			155,017	155,017		155,017		
Welfare and social services .....	21	74,481	73,901	35,438	38,463		580	75,708	75,062	37,115	37,947		646
<b>Veterans benefits and services</b> .....	22	<b>221</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>14</b>		<b>32</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>13</b>		<b>26</b>
<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	23	<b>23,188</b>	<b>3,562</b>	<b>4,868</b>		<b>-1,306</b>	<b>19,626</b>	<b>25,366</b>	<b>3,133</b>	<b>5,029</b>		<b>-1,896</b>	<b>22,233</b>
Housing, community development, and urban renewal .....	24	5,560	2,268			2,268	3,292	6,226	2,309			2,309	3,917
Water .....	25	3,691	-3,099			-3,099	6,790	4,230	-3,371			-3,371	7,601
Sewerage .....	26	7,386	-475			-475	7,861	8,171	-834			-834	9,005
Sanitation .....	27	6,551	4,868	4,868			1,683	6,739	5,029	5,029			1,710
<b>Recreational and cultural activities</b> .....	28	<b>14,471</b>	<b>11,369</b>	<b>11,369</b>			<b>3,102</b>	<b>14,907</b>	<b>11,823</b>	<b>11,823</b>			<b>3,084</b>
<b>Energy</b> .....	29	<b>-2,126</b>	<b>-6,702</b>			<b>-6,702</b>	<b>4,576</b>	<b>-2,578</b>	<b>-6,958</b>			<b>-6,958</b>	<b>4,380</b>
Gas utilities .....	30	-236	-557			-557	321	-349	-701			-701	352
Electric utilities .....	31	-1,890	-6,145			-6,145	4,255	-2,229	-6,257			-6,257	4,028
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	32	<b>4,346</b>	<b>4,126</b>	<b>4,126</b>			<b>220</b>	<b>4,432</b>	<b>4,206</b>	<b>4,206</b>			<b>226</b>
<b>Natural resources</b> .....	33	<b>9,731</b>	<b>7,910</b>	<b>7,910</b>			<b>1,821</b>	<b>10,277</b>	<b>8,267</b>	<b>8,267</b>			<b>2,010</b>
<b>Transportation</b> .....	34	<b>116,218</b>	<b>59,379</b>	<b>49,698</b>		<b>9,681</b>	<b>56,839</b>	<b>122,537</b>	<b>62,358</b>	<b>52,181</b>		<b>10,177</b>	<b>60,179</b>
Highways .....	35	91,147	47,903	49,698		-1,795	43,244	95,937	50,258	52,181		-1,923	45,679
Water .....	36	1,143	-100			-100	1,243	1,430	-75			-75	1,505
Air .....	37	2,888	-1,442			-1,442	4,330	2,323	-1,541			-1,541	3,864
Transit and railroad .....	38	21,040	13,018			13,018	8,022	22,847	13,716			13,716	9,131
<b>Economic development, regulation, and services</b> .....	39	<b>7,526</b>	<b>7,262</b>	<b>7,262</b>			<b>264</b>	<b>7,647</b>	<b>7,377</b>	<b>7,377</b>			<b>270</b>
<b>Labor training and services</b> .....	40	<b>5,524</b>	<b>5,385</b>	<b>4,302</b>	<b>1,083</b>		<b>139</b>	<b>5,539</b>	<b>5,409</b>	<b>4,258</b>	<b>1,151</b>		<b>130</b>
<b>Commercial activities</b> .....	41	<b>-10,817</b>	<b>-11,052</b>	<b>-69</b>		<b>-10,983</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>-12,255</b>	<b>-12,499</b>	<b>-3</b>		<b>-12,496</b>	<b>244</b>
Publicly owned liquor store systems .....	42	-586	-594	-69		-525	8	-814	-824	-3		-821	10
Government-administered lotteries and parimutuels .....	43	-10,458	-10,458			-10,458		-11,612	-11,612			-11,612	
Other .....	44	227					227	171	-63			-63	234
<b>Net interest paid</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	45	<b>6,090</b>	<b>6,090</b>		<b>6,090</b>			<b>4,515</b>	<b>4,515</b>		<b>4,515</b>		
<b>Other and unallocable</b> .....	46	<b>56,342</b>	<b>47,710</b>	<b>47,710</b>			<b>8,632</b>	<b>58,552</b>	<b>49,466</b>	<b>49,466</b>			<b>9,086</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3.17.—State and Local Government Current Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1996					Gross investment
		Current expenditures and gross investment <sup>1</sup>	Current expenditures			Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Consumption expenditures	Transfer payments and net interest paid less dividends		
<b>Total</b> .....	1	<b>1,093,754</b>	<b>938,012</b>	<b>730,946</b>	<b>219,399</b>	<b>-12,333</b>	<b>155,742</b>
<b>Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities</b> .....	2	<b>65,919</b>	<b>63,506</b>	<b>62,650</b>	<b>856</b>		<b>2,413</b>
Administrative, legislative, and judicial activities .....	3	34,992	33,447	33,447			1,545
Tax collection and financial management .....	4	30,927	30,059	29,203	856		868
<b>Civilian safety</b> .....	5	<b>108,116</b>	<b>101,438</b>	<b>101,338</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>6,678</b>
Police .....	6	47,369	45,354	45,354			2,015
Fire .....	7	19,143	18,080	18,080			1,063
Correction .....	8	41,604	38,004	37,904	100		3,600
<b>Education</b> .....	9	<b>385,762</b>	<b>353,775</b>	<b>344,643</b>	<b>9,132</b>		<b>31,987</b>
Elementary and secondary .....	10	293,477	273,904	273,904			19,573
Higher .....	11	68,201	56,974	56,974			11,227
Libraries .....	12	5,441	4,691	4,691			750
Other .....	13	18,643	18,206	9,074	9,132		437
<b>Health and hospitals</b> .....	14	<b>34,628</b>	<b>29,084</b>	<b>28,709</b>	<b>375</b>		<b>5,544</b>
Health .....	15	27,580	25,732	25,732			1,848
Hospitals .....	16	7,048	3,352	2,977	375		3,696
<b>Income support, social security, and welfare</b> .....	17	<b>249,031</b>	<b>248,354</b>	<b>45,675</b>	<b>202,679</b>		<b>677</b>
Government employees retirement and disability .....	18	1,156	1,156	5,240	-4,084		
Workers' compensation and temporary disability insurance .....	19	9,002	9,002	1,963	7,039		
Medical care .....	20	163,612	163,612		163,612		
Welfare and social services .....	21	75,261	74,584	38,472	36,112		677
<b>Veterans benefits and services</b> .....	22	<b>232</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>12</b>		<b>21</b>
<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	23	<b>26,933</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>5,109</b>		<b>-2,344</b>	<b>24,168</b>
Housing, community development, and urban renewal .....	24	6,511	2,385			2,385	4,126
Water .....	25	4,672	-3,574			-3,574	8,246
Sewerage .....	26	8,900	-1,155			-1,155	10,055
Sanitation .....	27	6,850	5,109	5,109			1,741
<b>Recreational and cultural activities</b> .....	28	<b>15,351</b>	<b>12,116</b>	<b>12,116</b>			<b>3,235</b>
<b>Energy</b> .....	29	<b>-2,703</b>	<b>-7,097</b>			<b>-7,097</b>	<b>4,394</b>
Gas utilities .....	30	-342	-725			-725	383
Electric utilities .....	31	-2,361	-6,372			-6,372	4,011
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	32	<b>4,544</b>	<b>4,309</b>	<b>4,309</b>			<b>235</b>
<b>Natural resources</b> .....	33	<b>10,657</b>	<b>8,535</b>	<b>8,535</b>			<b>2,122</b>
<b>Transportation</b> .....	34	<b>129,778</b>	<b>65,675</b>	<b>54,656</b>		<b>11,019</b>	<b>64,103</b>
Highways .....	35	100,730	52,655	54,656		-2,001	48,075
Water .....	36	1,641	-71			-71	1,712
Air .....	37	2,745	-1,668			-1,668	4,413
Transit and railroad .....	38	24,662	14,759			14,759	9,903
<b>Economic development, regulation, and services</b> .....	39	<b>7,839</b>	<b>7,573</b>	<b>7,573</b>			<b>266</b>
<b>Labor training and services</b> .....	40	<b>5,567</b>	<b>5,445</b>	<b>4,381</b>	<b>1,064</b>		<b>122</b>
<b>Commercial activities</b> .....	41	<b>-13,642</b>	<b>-13,911</b>			<b>-13,911</b>	<b>269</b>
Publicly owned liquor store systems .....	42	-1,051	-1,063			-1,063	12
Government-administered lotteries and parimutuels .....	43	-12,705	-12,705			-12,705	
Other .....	44	114	-143			-143	257
<b>Net interest paid</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	45	<b>5,181</b>	<b>5,181</b>		<b>5,181</b>		
<b>Other and unallocable</b> .....	46	<b>60,561</b>	<b>51,053</b>	<b>51,053</b>			<b>9,508</b>

1. Total current expenditures and gross investment and total current expenditures include compensation on a disbursements basis. Expenditures by type and function include employee compensation on an accrual basis. Wage accruals less disbursements is zero for 1992 through 1996.

2. Excludes interest received by social insurance funds, which is netted against expenditures for the appropriate functions.

**Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Receipts and Current Expenditures and Gross Investment in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted									
							1992				1993					
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV		
<b>Receipts</b>																
<b>Budget receipts</b> .....	1	1,090.4	1,153.9	1,257.2	1,351.9	1,453.7	238.7	321.3	275.7	265.4	262.3	331.9	294.0	287.5		
Less: Coverage differences <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	.5	.5	.4	.4	.6	.5	.4	.4		
Financial transactions .....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Plus: Netting and grossing differences:																
Contributions to government employee retirement funds .....	4	67.6	67.3	66.9	66.5	65.0	8.8	8.6	30.8	20.1	7.9	8.1	31.2	19.8		
Taxes received from the rest of the world <sup>2</sup> .....	5	-1.8	-1.9	-2.0	-2.2	-2.4	-5	-5	-4	-5	-5	-4	-5	-5		
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	6	27.3	31.2	33.2	31.7	30.9	6.9	6.9	7.1	8.3	6.9	7.9	8.0	7.9		
Timing differences:																
Corporate income tax .....	7	-3.3	3.4	-8	6.3	6.5	9.7	-8.1	-1.8	2.6	10.1	-13.1	3.7	3.2		
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes .....	8	.6	.5	1.0	.4	-1	8.9	-5.2	-2.1	-7	9.8	-5.9	-2.7	-8		
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions .....	9	1.4	1.0	1.0	.9	.3	2.5	.4	2.4	-4.6	3.0	.3	2.4	-4.4		
Excise taxes .....	10	.3	-1.3	3.4	.9	2.0	.6	-1	-3	.1	.1	-5	.9	.9		
Other .....	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Miscellaneous <sup>4</sup> .....	12	.3	-5	-1.3	-2.1	-1.6	-1	.1	-2	-7	.9	-1	-2	-2		
<b>Equals: Federal Government receipts, national income and product accounts</b> .....	13	1,181.0	1,251.8	1,356.5	1,452.2	1,551.9	275.0	323.0	310.8	289.7	300.0	327.5	334.6	313.0		
<b>Current expenditures and gross investment</b>																
<b>Budget outlays</b> .....	14	1,382.6	1,408.1	1,460.6	1,514.4	1,560.1	353.1	352.6	338.9	385.5	324.3	349.0	349.2	378.7		
Less: Coverage differences:																
Geographic <sup>5</sup> .....	15	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.9	8.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9		
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	16	-2.3	0	-2.1	-4.0	-9.6	-6	-6	-6	-1.1	.4	.4	.4	-5		
Financial transactions:																
Net lending .....	17	5.0	5.4	-4	10.1	10.5	2.6	1.7	-1.3	3.0	3.8	-1.1	2.0	1.9		
Deposit insurance .....	18	5.6	-22.8	-1.6	-14.7	-7.7	11.5	4.1	-5.7	-6.7	-4.6	-5.8	-5.8	1.2		
Net purchases of foreign currency .....	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other .....	20	-9	-1.3	-5.9	-6.3	-7.5	.7	-1.2	-1.8	2.9	-4	-1.3	-2.5	-7		
Net purchases of nonproduced assets:																
Outer Continental Shelf .....	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other .....	22	.2	.2	.2	-7.4	-1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1		
Plus: Netting and grossing differences:																
Contributions to government employee retirement funds .....	23	67.6	67.3	66.9	66.5	65.0	8.8	8.6	30.8	20.1	7.9	8.1	31.2	19.8		
Taxes received from the rest of the world <sup>2</sup> .....	24	-1.8	-1.9	-2.0	-2.2	-2.4	-5	-5	-4	-5	-5	-4	-5	-5		
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	25	27.3	31.2	33.2	31.7	30.9	6.9	6.9	7.1	8.3	6.9	7.9	8.0	7.9		
Consumption of fixed capital .....	26	65.4	67.4	69.2	70.5	71.3	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.2		
Timing differences:																
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances) .....	27	1.2	2.8	-5.9	3.7	8.2	2.1	.9	1.0	-2.2	5.5	-9	4	-4.7		
Interest .....	28	.5	1.2	-1.0	-2.0	-2.2	.3	0	.1	.1	.4	.4	.4	.2		
Transfer payments .....	29	-1	-6	-3.4	-1.1	1.8	2.0	-1	.4	-27.2	27.0	-4	-1	-3.5		
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	30	3.2	2.5	2.8	-3	1.6	1.4	.6	-2	.1	1.6	2.4	-1.6	0		
Miscellaneous <sup>7</sup> .....	31	0	-6	.2	.6	0	0	0	0	0	-6	.4	-4	0		
<b>Equals: Federal Government current expenditures and gross investment, national income and product accounts</b> .....	32	1,531.1	1,588.2	1,622.7	1,696.2	1,740.2	374.4	379.8	401.7	400.4	388.5	389.3	407.7	411.4		
Less: Gross investment .....	33	75.7	73.2	67.6	67.3	68.0	18.2	19.2	20.4	19.2	17.7	17.8	18.4	17.1		
<b>Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts</b> .....	34	1,455.3	1,515.0	1,555.1	1,628.9	1,672.2	356.2	360.6	381.3	381.2	370.7	371.5	389.3	394.3		

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Receipts and Current Expenditures and Gross Investment in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted											
		1994				1995				1996			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Receipts</b>													
<b>Budget receipts</b> .....	1	<b>289.0</b>	<b>363.0</b>	<b>317.7</b>	<b>307.9</b>	<b>306.7</b>	<b>404.3</b>	<b>333.0</b>	<b>324.6</b>	<b>321.7</b>	<b>446.3</b>	<b>361.1</b>	<b>346.3</b>
Less: Coverage differences <sup>1</sup> .....	2	.6	.6	-.5	.4	.7	.6	.5	.5	.7	.6	.5	.5
Financial transactions .....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Netting and grossing differences:													
Contributions to government employee retirement funds .....	4	8.1	7.9	31.1	19.2	7.9	8.0	31.3	18.2	7.6	7.8	31.3	23.0
Taxes received from the rest of the world <sup>2</sup> .....	5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.6	-.6	-.6	-.6	-.6	-.7
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	6	8.6	8.3	8.4	7.5	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.4	8.5	11.9
Timing differences:													
Corporate income tax .....	7	8.1	-16.8	4.7	1.9	18.2	-21.3	7.6	-1.3	20.0	-16.8	4.6	.8
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes .....	8	10.1	-6.2	-2.1	-1.0	10.6	-7.2	-2.0	-9	10.3	-7.6	-1.9	-.8
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions .....	9	2.9	.4	2.1	-3.7	2.2	.2	2.2	-4.3	2.4	.4	1.7	-3.9
Excise taxes .....	10	2.1	1.1	-.8	.7	1.2	.3	-1.3	.1	1.5	.9	-.5	2.1
Other .....	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous <sup>4</sup> .....	12	-.3	-.4	-.4	-.2	-.7	-.7	-.4	-.4	-.2	-.5	-.5	-.2
<b>Equals: Federal Government receipts, national income and product accounts</b> .....	13	<b>327.5</b>	<b>356.2</b>	<b>359.8</b>	<b>331.3</b>	<b>353.4</b>	<b>390.3</b>	<b>377.2</b>	<b>342.3</b>	<b>369.6</b>	<b>436.8</b>	<b>403.2</b>	<b>377.9</b>
<b>Current expenditures and gross investment</b>													
<b>Budget outlays</b> .....	14	<b>347.6</b>	<b>362.7</b>	<b>371.5</b>	<b>380.9</b>	<b>380.1</b>	<b>380.7</b>	<b>372.7</b>	<b>379.9</b>	<b>393.5</b>	<b>391.9</b>	<b>394.9</b>	<b>405.2</b>
Less: Coverage differences:													
Geographic <sup>5</sup> .....	15	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	16	-.5	-.5	-.6	-.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-2.5	-2.5	-2.8	-1.7	-3.6
Financial transactions:													
Net lending .....	17	-6.7	2.4	2.1	2.5	4.8	1.5	1.2	.6	5.4	.4	4.1	5.8
Deposit insurance .....	18	-5.1	4.2	-1.9	-3.4	-5.4	-4.6	-1.4	-2.6	-2.5	-1.5	-1.2	-1.8
Net purchases of foreign currency .....	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	20	-2.2	-1.4	-1.6	3.4	-2.0	-3.2	-4.6	.6	-4.1	-3.9	-.1	2.2
Net purchases of nonproduced assets:													
Outer Continental Shelf .....	21	-.1	-.3	.3	-.1	0	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.1
Other .....	22	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-.6	-7.0	0	-.1	.1	-.1	-3.6
Plus: Netting and grossing differences:													
Contributions to government employee retirement funds .....	23	8.1	7.9	31.1	19.2	7.9	8.0	31.3	18.2	7.6	7.8	31.3	23.0
Taxes received from the rest of the world <sup>2</sup> .....	24	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.6	-.6	-.6	-.6	-.6	-.7
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	25	8.6	8.3	8.4	7.5	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.4	8.5	11.9
Consumption of fixed capital .....	26	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.8	17.8
Timing differences:													
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances) .....	27	2.8	-.6	-3.4	-1.4	1.2	3.0	.9	1.2	3.1	1.0	2.9	-1.5
Interest .....	28	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.8	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.6	-.6	-.6	-.6
Transfer payments .....	29	2.7	-.3	-2.3	-.2	-.4	-.2	-.4	-.3	2.7	-.4	-.8	-3.8
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	30	1.1	2.0	-.4	-1.8	2.2	-.2	-.4	-1.0	2.1	-.1	.4	.9
Miscellaneous <sup>7</sup> .....	31	-.8	.4	.5	.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Equals: Federal Government current expenditures and gross investment, national income and product accounts</b> .....	32	<b>399.1</b>	<b>390.3</b>	<b>421.9</b>	<b>417.1</b>	<b>417.7</b>	<b>422.0</b>	<b>439.4</b>	<b>424.5</b>	<b>435.0</b>	<b>430.2</b>	<b>450.4</b>	<b>451.0</b>
Less: Gross investment .....	33	15.6	16.1	18.8	16.5	17.0	16.5	17.3	15.2	17.7	17.1	18.0	15.8
<b>Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts</b> .....	34	<b>383.5</b>	<b>374.2</b>	<b>403.1</b>	<b>400.6</b>	<b>400.8</b>	<b>405.5</b>	<b>422.0</b>	<b>409.3</b>	<b>417.3</b>	<b>413.1</b>	<b>432.4</b>	<b>435.2</b>

1. Consists largely of contributions for social insurance by residents of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico.

2. Taxes received from the rest of the world are included in the budget and netted against expenditures (transfer payments) in the national income and product accounts.

3. Consists largely of proprietary receipts that are netted against outlays in the budget and classified as receipts in the national income and product accounts.

4. Consists largely of Treasury receipts from sales of foreign currencies to Government agencies.

5. Consists largely of transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid to residents of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico.

6. Consists of agencies such as the Postal Service and the Federal Financing Bank, which in some time periods were not included in the budget. Also includes net purchases of silver and minor coin metal.

7. Consists largely of net expenditures of foreign currencies.

**Table 3.19.—Relation of State and Local Government Receipts and Current Expenditures and Gross Investment in the National Income and Product Accounts to Bureau of Census *Government Finances Data*, Fiscal Years**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Receipts</b>						
<b>Census total revenue</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>1,190.0</b>	<b>1,267.5</b>	<b>1,331.4</b>		
Less: Coverage differences:						
Unemployment insurance fund contributions and earnings .....	2	27.0	34.6	29.9		
Certain grant programs .....	3	4.6	9.4	8.4		
Capital gains, net of losses, of retirement systems <sup>2</sup> .....	4	18.6	21.7	22.9		
Other financial transactions <sup>2</sup> .....	5	2.3	2.4	2.3		
Sale of land .....	6	.6	.6	.6		
Netting and grossing differences:						
Enterprise current operating expenditures plus current surplus .....	7	115.8	121.5	131.7		
Government sales .....	8	119.7	133.1	144.3		
Interest received <sup>3</sup> .....	9	106.1	104.3	102.1		
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds .....	10	-20.3	-21.9	-22.8		
Dividends received <sup>3</sup> .....	11	9.7	10.2	10.9		
Medical vendor payments to public institutions .....	12	-19.8	-24.7	-28.9		
Plus: Timing differences:						
Property taxes .....	13	-6.3	-4.5	-3.6		
Corporate profits taxes .....	14	.7	-1.8	-2		
Other .....	15	-1.9	-1.4	-8		
Miscellaneous <sup>4</sup> .....	16	-4.6	-2.6	-6		
<b>Equals: State and local government receipts, national income and product accounts.</b>	17	<b>813.6</b>	<b>866.0</b>	<b>924.7</b>		
<b>Current expenditures and gross investment</b>						
<b>Census total expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	18	<b>1,156.8</b>	<b>1,210.8</b>	<b>1,264.3</b>		
Less: Coverage differences:						
Unemployment insurance fund benefits paid .....	19	32.9	35.4	28.6		
Purchases of land .....	20	6.4	6.5	6.3		
Netting and grossing differences:						
Enterprise current operating expenditures plus current surplus .....	21	115.8	121.5	131.7		
Government sales .....	22	119.7	133.1	144.3		
Interest received <sup>3</sup> .....	23	106.1	104.3	102.1		
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds .....	24	-20.3	-21.9	-22.8		
Dividends received <sup>3</sup> .....	25	9.7	10.2	10.9		
Medical vendor payments to public institutions .....	26	-19.8	-24.7	-28.9		
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital .....	27	60.9	63.9	67.5		
Timing differences:						
Excess of accruals over disbursements, and other <sup>4</sup> .....	28	-4.7	3.8	6.2		
Miscellaneous .....	29					
<b>Equals: State and local government current expenditures and gross investment, national income and product accounts.</b>	30	<b>862.6</b>	<b>914.1</b>	<b>965.6</b>		
Less: Gross investment .....	31	128.5	131.7	134.2		
<b>Equals: State and local government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.</b>	32	<b>734.1</b>	<b>782.4</b>	<b>831.4</b>		

**Table 3.20.—Relation of Commodity Credit Corporation Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Commodity Credit Corporation Outlays in the Budget**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Commodity Credit Corporation outlays in the budget</b> .....	1	<b>12.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Less: Financial transactions .....	2	2.0	-1.2	5.2	-3.7	-3
Netting differences .....	3	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3
Timing differences .....	4	0	0	0	0	0
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	5	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Equals: Commodity Credit Corporation current expenditures, national income and product accounts.</b>	6	<b>10.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	7	.5	.1	-2	0	-2
Change in inventories .....	8	-6	-3	-5	-2	-4
Other consumption expenditures .....	9	1.1	.4	.3	.2	.2
Transfer payments to the rest of the world .....	10	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	.7
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments .....	11	.1	.1	.1	0	0
Net interest paid .....	12	.3	.3	.5	.4	.4
Subsidies .....	13	8.3	14.1	6.0	5.5	7.4

1. Consists largely of foreign currency transactions.

1. The Bureau of the Census measures of State and local government receipts and expenditures (lines 1 and 18) represent a combination of fiscal years. Virtually all States and many localities use July 1-June 30 fiscal years; the rest use varying fiscal years. The national income and product account (NIPA) measures shown in this table are for the fiscal year ending June 30. The differences that arise from restating the Census data to a year ending June 30 are included in lines 13, 14, and 15 (receipts) and line 28 (expenditures).

2. Prior to 1985, capital gains, net of losses, of retirement systems is included in line 5.

3. Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (lines 9 and 23).

4. Includes revisions in Census *Government Finances* for 1992 that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.

Table 9.1.—Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars; not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1992				1993				1994				1995				1996			
		I	II	III	IV																
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>1,477.6</b>	<b>1,537.9</b>	<b>1,585.1</b>	<b>1,643.8</b>	<b>1,552.7</b>	<b>1,614.8</b>	<b>1,663.7</b>	<b>1,726.9</b>	<b>1,640.3</b>	<b>1,710.6</b>	<b>1,767.9</b>	<b>1,828.2</b>	<b>1,730.4</b>	<b>1,791.3</b>	<b>1,844.9</b>	<b>1,898.8</b>	<b>1,811.8</b>	<b>1,884.6</b>	<b>1,934.6</b>	<b>2,005.0</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	<b>994.4</b>	<b>1,040.9</b>	<b>1,054.8</b>	<b>1,129.7</b>	<b>1,049.4</b>	<b>1,103.7</b>	<b>1,116.6</b>	<b>1,189.5</b>	<b>1,111.6</b>	<b>1,164.7</b>	<b>1,181.0</b>	<b>1,259.6</b>	<b>1,171.0</b>	<b>1,231.8</b>	<b>1,242.2</b>	<b>1,312.6</b>	<b>1,235.8</b>	<b>1,292.3</b>	<b>1,297.3</b>	<b>1,382.2</b>
Durable goods .....	3	106.2	122.2	123.1	137.1	112.6	132.9	134.2	150.5	126.5	144.2	144.8	164.0	133.0	152.8	153.7	169.0	141.2	160.9	157.9	174.5
Nondurable goods .....	4	298.5	323.8	328.5	370.9	307.1	338.9	341.6	383.0	319.6	350.1	357.6	401.1	331.9	366.4	368.6	408.9	346.9	379.4	380.8	427.5
Services .....	5	589.6	594.9	603.2	621.7	629.6	631.9	640.8	656.0	665.5	670.4	678.7	694.5	706.1	712.6	719.9	734.7	747.6	751.9	758.5	780.3
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	6	<b>183.7</b>	<b>194.3</b>	<b>211.5</b>	<b>200.9</b>	<b>206.7</b>	<b>210.4</b>	<b>232.0</b>	<b>227.0</b>	<b>232.5</b>	<b>250.9</b>	<b>266.9</b>	<b>257.6</b>	<b>255.0</b>	<b>253.4</b>	<b>270.8</b>	<b>258.9</b>	<b>259.7</b>	<b>273.5</b>	<b>302.5</b>	<b>280.8</b>
Fixed investment .....	7	171.7	202.6	203.6	205.4	188.4	218.4	221.3	227.6	209.4	243.5	246.3	247.4	229.9	258.9	259.5	259.8	243.1	279.3	285.0	283.3
Nonresidential .....	8	128.9	143.9	139.5	145.6	139.5	154.2	149.8	160.6	153.0	167.8	164.9	174.9	170.8	185.8	179.4	186.9	181.6	197.2	196.9	205.7
Structures .....	9	39.0	43.5	44.0	42.7	40.1	43.9	46.1	46.3	40.2	46.5	49.0	48.8	45.5	50.7	53.0	51.4	47.6	52.9	56.6	58.1
Producers' durable equipment .....	10	89.9	100.4	95.5	102.9	99.4	110.3	103.7	114.3	112.8	121.3	115.9	126.1	125.3	135.1	126.5	135.5	134.1	144.3	140.3	147.5
Residential .....	11	42.8	58.8	64.1	59.8	48.9	64.2	71.4	67.0	56.4	75.7	81.4	72.5	59.1	73.1	80.0	72.9	61.4	82.1	88.1	77.6
Change in business inventories .....	12	12.0	-8.3	7.9	-4.5	18.3	-7.9	10.7	-6	23.1	7.4	20.6	10.2	25.1	-5.5	11.4	-9	16.7	-5.8	17.5	-2.5
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	13	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-5.7</b>	<b>-14.2</b>	<b>-12.6</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>-13.5</b>	<b>-23.2</b>	<b>-18.7</b>	<b>-12.8</b>	<b>-21.5</b>	<b>-31.0</b>	<b>-25.6</b>	<b>-17.2</b>	<b>-26.6</b>	<b>-25.8</b>	<b>-16.5</b>	<b>-12.9</b>	<b>-23.9</b>	<b>-34.7</b>	<b>-23.3</b>
Exports .....	14	157.7	159.8	159.2	162.8	160.8	165.8	161.7	170.3	168.5	178.0	182.8	191.9	195.5	202.1	207.4	213.5	212.3	215.4	215.1	228.1
Goods .....	15	111.4	113.3	108.1	115.9	113.1	117.2	108.6	120.8	119.1	126.5	126.0	138.0	140.9	146.3	143.4	153.3	152.9	154.3	147.3	163.0
Services .....	16	46.3	46.5	51.1	46.8	47.7	48.6	53.1	49.5	49.4	51.5	56.9	53.9	54.6	55.8	64.1	60.2	59.4	61.2	67.7	65.1
Imports .....	17	154.7	165.5	173.4	175.4	166.1	179.3	184.9	189.0	181.3	199.5	213.8	217.5	212.7	228.6	233.2	230.0	225.2	239.3	249.7	251.4
Goods .....	18	125.8	133.7	140.6	144.7	137.8	147.2	150.5	157.4	150.6	165.0	176.6	184.3	179.5	191.0	192.9	194.1	189.4	199.2	207.3	213.2
Services .....	19	28.9	31.7	32.8	30.7	28.3	32.2	34.3	31.7	30.7	34.4	37.1	33.1	33.2	37.6	40.2	35.9	35.9	40.1	42.4	38.2
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	20	<b>296.5</b>	<b>308.4</b>	<b>333.0</b>	<b>325.9</b>	<b>301.9</b>	<b>314.2</b>	<b>338.3</b>	<b>329.0</b>	<b>309.0</b>	<b>316.5</b>	<b>350.9</b>	<b>336.6</b>	<b>321.6</b>	<b>332.6</b>	<b>357.6</b>	<b>343.7</b>	<b>329.2</b>	<b>342.7</b>	<b>369.6</b>	<b>365.2</b>
Federal .....	21	121.8	124.7	142.5	139.0	121.0	123.1	140.0	134.2	120.1	117.3	141.6	131.3	121.3	121.0	138.7	128.5	120.1	121.7	139.7	138.5
National defense .....	22	88.4	88.7	97.4	101.2	85.0	85.5	92.4	97.8	81.5	82.5	92.5	92.8	82.3	82.9	89.4	90.0	81.7	83.8	89.6	97.6
Nondefense .....	23	33.4	36.0	45.1	37.7	36.0	37.6	47.7	36.4	38.6	34.9	49.1	38.5	39.0	38.1	49.3	38.5	38.4	37.9	50.1	40.9
State and local .....	24	174.7	183.7	190.5	186.9	180.9	191.1	198.3	194.8	188.9	199.1	209.4	205.3	200.3	211.6	218.9	215.2	209.1	221.0	229.9	226.7
<b>Addendum:</b>																					
Gross national product .....	25	1,482.0	1,540.3	1,586.7	1,646.5	1,558.9	1,618.5	1,668.5	1,730.9	1,645.0	1,712.7	1,768.5	1,828.9	1,732.6	1,794.0	1,843.3	1,900.8	1,814.4	1,885.1	1,931.9	2,006.3

Table 9.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars; not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1992				1993				1994				1995				1996			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>994.4</b>	<b>1,040.9</b>	<b>1,054.8</b>	<b>1,129.7</b>	<b>1,049.4</b>	<b>1,103.7</b>	<b>1,116.6</b>	<b>1,189.5</b>	<b>1,111.6</b>	<b>1,164.7</b>	<b>1,181.0</b>	<b>1,259.6</b>	<b>1,171.0</b>	<b>1,231.8</b>	<b>1,242.2</b>	<b>1,312.6</b>	<b>1,235.8</b>	<b>1,292.3</b>	<b>1,297.3</b>	<b>1,382.2</b>
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2	<b>106.2</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>137.1</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>132.9</b>	<b>134.2</b>	<b>150.5</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>144.2</b>	<b>144.8</b>	<b>164.0</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>152.8</b>	<b>153.7</b>	<b>169.0</b>	<b>141.2</b>	<b>160.9</b>	<b>157.9</b>	<b>174.5</b>
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3	46.1	55.2	54.5	51.1	49.2	60.9	59.8	56.3	57.5	65.5	63.4	60.2	57.7	68.6	67.2	61.2	61.3	71.2	67.4	61.3
Furniture and household equipment .....	4	40.8	44.8	45.9	57.8	43.2	48.1	49.9	63.8	47.3	52.9	55.1	71.0	51.6	56.3	58.5	73.8	54.6	60.0	61.1	76.9
Other .....	5	19.3	22.2	22.6	28.2	20.2	23.9	24.5	30.4	21.8	25.8	26.3	32.8	23.8	27.8	28.0	34.0	25.3	29.7	29.4	36.3
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	6	<b>298.5</b>	<b>323.8</b>	<b>328.5</b>	<b>370.9</b>	<b>307.1</b>	<b>338.9</b>	<b>341.6</b>	<b>383.0</b>	<b>319.6</b>	<b>350.1</b>	<b>357.6</b>	<b>401.1</b>	<b>331.9</b>	<b>366.4</b>	<b>368.6</b>	<b>408.9</b>	<b>346.9</b>	<b>379.4</b>	<b>380.8</b>	<b>427.5</b>
Food .....	7	155.1	164.4	167.0	173.4	158.2	172.9	175.8	180.0	164.9	179.5	182.9	187.2	170.6	185.7	188.1	190.8	177.4	189.7	192.0	197.1
Clothing and shoes .....	8	44.2	52.7	54.3	74.4	46.0	55.6	56.9	78.0	49.3	57.3	59.4	81.8	50.5	60.2	61.5	82.6	53.0	62.6	63.5	85.3
Gasoline and oil .....	9	24.0	26.8	28.2	27.5	25.4	27.6	27.7	27.0	24.6	27.1	29.3	28.4	26.9	30.1	29.7	27.8	27.6	32.5	31.5	31.0
Fuel oil and coal .....	10	3.6	2.2	1.9	3.2	3.8	2.0	1.8	3.1	4.2	1.9	1.7	2.8	3.5	1.9	1.7	3.1	4.3	2.1	1.8	3.4
Other .....	11	71.6	77.6	77.1	92.5	73.8	80.7	79.5	95.0	76.7	84.2	84.3	101.0	80.5	88.6	87.7	104.6	84.7	92.5	92.1	110.8
<b>Services</b> .....	12	<b>589.6</b>	<b>594.9</b>	<b>603.2</b>	<b>621.7</b>	<b>629.6</b>	<b>631.9</b>	<b>640.8</b>	<b>656.0</b>	<b>665.5</b>	<b>670.4</b>	<b>678.7</b>	<b>694.5</b>	<b>706.1</b>	<b>712.6</b>	<b>719.9</b>	<b>734.7</b>	<b>747.6</b>	<b>751.9</b>	<b>758.5</b>	<b>780.3</b>
Housing .....	13	157.8	160.9	163.4	164.7	165.6	167.4	169.3	170.6	174.2	177.1	180.0	181.4	183.7	186.6	189.2	190.8	193.5	196.1	198.5	199.1
Household operation .....	14	64.3	57.8	59.8	66.3	70.0	61.7	66.7	70.4	73.8	67.3	69.9	72.6	77.2	70.3	75.3	77.9	83.3	74.5	76.5	81.6
Electricity and gas .....	15	29.8	22.3	25.2	29.2	32.9	23.9	27.9	31.0	34.7	25.6	27.2	29.2	33.0	25.2	29.6	31.7	36.9	26.9	28.8	32.7
Other household operation .....	16	34.5	35.5	34.6	37.1	37.0	37.8	38.7	39.4	39.1	41.8	42.7	43.4	44.2	45.1	45.7	46.3	46.4	47.6	47.7	48.9
Transportation .....	17	38.5	39.4	39.2	41.0	41.5	42.3	42.9	43.5	44.6	46.2	47.4	48.1	48.8	50.5	51.7	52.2	52.6	54.3	55.2	56.2
Medical care .....	18	156.3	159.7	163.8	166.9	170.2	172.7	175.3	177.4	179.3	181.6	183.8	186.9	190.2	192.0	193.8	196.7	198.4	200.6	202.5	206.6
Other .....	19	172.7	177.2	177.1	182.7	182.4	187.8	186.6	194.1	193.7	198.1	197.6	205.5	206.3	213.2	209.9	217.1	219.9	226.3	225.9	236.8

**Table 9.3.—Federal Government Receipts and Current Expenditures**

[Billions of dollars; not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1992				1993				1994				1995				1996			
		I	II	III	IV																
<b>Receipts</b> .....	1	<b>275.0</b>	<b>323.0</b>	<b>310.8</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>300.0</b>	<b>327.5</b>	<b>334.6</b>	<b>313.0</b>	<b>327.5</b>	<b>356.2</b>	<b>359.8</b>	<b>331.3</b>	<b>353.4</b>	<b>390.3</b>	<b>377.2</b>	<b>342.3</b>	<b>369.6</b>	<b>436.8</b>	<b>403.2</b>	<b>377.9</b>
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	2	100.4	142.7	130.7	117.0	121.7	136.2	138.3	126.3	133.2	151.3	144.3	133.4	138.1	172.3	154.8	140.6	147.7	208.6	171.7	158.8
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	3	28.5	32.0	27.9	30.3	29.3	35.4	35.6	37.9	32.2	39.5	42.9	42.1	43.0	45.9	48.9	44.2	45.8	50.7	51.7	46.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	4	19.9	19.8	20.3	21.9	20.3	21.1	21.9	23.6	24.1	24.3	25.1	25.2	23.1	23.2	23.7	23.5	22.7	22.3	22.6	28.2
Contributions for social insurance .....	5	126.2	128.5	131.8	120.6	128.6	134.8	138.8	125.1	138.0	141.1	147.5	130.6	149.2	148.9	149.7	134.0	153.4	155.3	157.2	144.7
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	6	<b>356.2</b>	<b>360.6</b>	<b>381.3</b>	<b>381.2</b>	<b>370.7</b>	<b>371.5</b>	<b>389.3</b>	<b>394.3</b>	<b>383.5</b>	<b>374.2</b>	<b>403.1</b>	<b>400.6</b>	<b>400.8</b>	<b>405.5</b>	<b>422.0</b>	<b>409.3</b>	<b>417.3</b>	<b>413.1</b>	<b>432.4</b>	<b>435.2</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	7	103.6	105.5	122.1	119.8	103.2	105.3	121.6	117.2	104.5	101.2	122.8	114.8	104.3	104.5	121.4	113.3	102.4	104.6	121.7	122.7
Transfer payments (net) .....	8	157.1	155.3	154.7	158.0	166.5	164.6	162.5	166.3	175.0	168.5	168.5	171.0	182.8	183.4	177.1	177.7	197.6	189.9	185.6	190.3
To persons and business .....	9	153.8	151.6	150.8	152.4	162.9	160.7	158.3	160.8	171.7	165.1	164.3	165.5	179.8	180.7	175.0	193.3	186.4	182.6	184.9	
To the rest of the world (net) .....	10	3.3	3.7	3.9	5.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.6	3.4	3.3	4.2	5.5	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.8	4.3	3.5	3.0	5.5
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments .....	11	41.0	42.7	42.9	45.6	43.7	45.1	45.9	51.1	48.2	49.0	48.9	53.2	52.7	54.2	51.8	53.2	52.8	55.9	53.4	56.2
Net interest paid .....	12	49.2	49.6	49.1	47.9	47.5	48.6	48.2	48.4	47.2	49.2	50.7	52.9	54.4	56.4	56.6	57.3	56.1	56.2	56.5	58.3
Interest paid .....	13	54.6	55.1	54.5	53.6	52.9	53.8	53.9	53.9	52.9	54.6	56.5	58.9	60.8	62.7	62.9	63.6	62.8	62.6	63.4	64.3
To persons and business .....	14	44.6	44.9	44.4	43.5	42.7	43.6	43.3	43.3	42.0	43.4	44.6	45.7	46.5	47.6	47.1	47.4	46.7	45.8	44.9	44.5
To the rest of the world .....	15	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.6	10.6	10.8	11.2	11.8	13.2	14.2	15.1	15.8	16.2	16.2	16.8	18.5	19.9
Less: Interest received by government .....	16	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.9	6.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	17	5.3	7.4	12.5	9.9	9.8	7.9	11.1	11.2	8.6	6.2	12.3	8.8	6.6	7.0	15.2	7.7	8.4	6.5	15.2	7.7
Subsidies .....	18	6.3	8.4	6.3	10.9	10.4	8.5	5.7	12.0	9.3	7.5	6.6	10.0	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.1	8.8	7.5	8.4	8.5
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises .....	19	1.0	1.0	-6.3	1.0	-6	-	-5.4	-	-	-	-5.7	-	1.2	1.1	1.2	-6.5	1.4	-	-	-
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements .....	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.</b> .....	21	<b>-81.2</b>	<b>-37.6</b>	<b>-70.6</b>	<b>-91.5</b>	<b>-70.8</b>	<b>-43.9</b>	<b>-54.7</b>	<b>-81.3</b>	<b>-56.1</b>	<b>-18.0</b>	<b>-43.2</b>	<b>-69.3</b>	<b>-47.4</b>	<b>-15.2</b>	<b>-44.8</b>	<b>-67.0</b>	<b>-47.7</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>-29.2</b>	<b>-57.3</b>

**Table 9.4.—State and Local Government Receipts and Current Expenditures**

[Billions of dollars; not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1992				1993				1994				1995				1996			
		I	II	III	IV																
<b>Receipts</b> .....	1	<b>203.2</b>	<b>209.8</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>231.8</b>	<b>215.4</b>	<b>219.3</b>	<b>215.3</b>	<b>244.5</b>	<b>231.7</b>	<b>233.2</b>	<b>225.7</b>	<b>258.5</b>	<b>246.0</b>	<b>246.9</b>	<b>237.0</b>	<b>269.1</b>	<b>256.4</b>	<b>262.7</b>	<b>248.2</b>	<b>276.1</b>
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	2	38.2	44.2	37.8	39.5	40.8	45.0	40.5	41.0	42.7	47.6	42.6	43.9	45.7	50.6	46.0	47.0	48.5	55.7	48.0	48.0
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	3	5.8	6.6	5.7	6.3	5.6	6.9	6.9	7.4	6.2	7.6	8.2	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.4	7.6	8.1	9.0	9.2	8.2
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	4	102.4	100.3	96.9	124.0	108.5	105.2	104.5	127.4	116.7	110.8	107.5	134.8	121.3	115.1	111.3	141.6	127.0	121.9	117.1	142.9
Contributions for social insurance .....	5	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.3	16.7	17.0	17.4	17.6	17.9	18.2	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.8
Federal grants-in-aid .....	6	41.0	42.7	42.9	45.6	43.7	45.1	45.9	51.1	48.2	49.0	48.9	53.2	52.7	54.2	51.8	53.2	52.8	55.9	53.4	56.2
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	7	<b>183.0</b>	<b>188.4</b>	<b>192.5</b>	<b>194.2</b>	<b>195.7</b>	<b>200.0</b>	<b>205.0</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>208.5</b>	<b>211.6</b>	<b>214.1</b>	<b>218.1</b>	<b>220.7</b>	<b>224.4</b>	<b>225.8</b>	<b>224.9</b>	<b>228.2</b>	<b>236.3</b>	<b>236.0</b>	<b>237.6</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	8	148.1	150.2	151.9	153.4	155.2	157.2	158.8	160.4	163.0	164.8	167.1	169.0	171.7	174.1	175.6	177.2	179.4	181.7	184.0	185.9
Transfer payments to persons .....	9	52.7	56.5	58.9	59.1	58.4	60.5	63.9	64.3	63.4	65.6	66.1	69.1	69.3	71.2	71.4	68.7	70.6	75.9	74.1	74.1
Net interest paid .....	10	-13.6	-13.7	-13.7	-13.6	-13.3	-13.1	-13.0	-13.1	-13.3	-13.6	-13.9	-14.3	-14.6	-14.8	-15.0	-15.1	-15.1	-15.3	-15.6	-15.8
Interest paid to persons and business .....	11	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.2
Less: Interest received by government <sup>1</sup> .....	12	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.4	29.2	29.1	29.1	29.3	29.5	29.8	30.2	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.2	31.4	31.7	31.9
Less: Dividends received by government <sup>1</sup> .....	13	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	14	-1.8	-2.0	-2.0	-2.2	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.6	-1.9	-2.3	-2.4	-2.8	-2.6	-2.9	-3.0	-2.7	-3.3	-2.7	-3.1	-3.2
Subsidies .....	15	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises .....	16	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements .....	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.</b> .....	18	<b>20.2</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>38.5</b>

1. Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 12).

Table 9.5.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars; not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1992				1993				1994				1995				1996			
		I	II	III	IV																
<b>Receipts from the rest of the world</b> .....	1	<b>193.0</b>	<b>195.5</b>	<b>192.2</b>	<b>196.6</b>	<b>197.2</b>	<b>203.0</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>209.6</b>	<b>208.9</b>	<b>220.2</b>	<b>227.8</b>	<b>240.7</b>	<b>249.1</b>	<b>258.9</b>	<b>262.4</b>	<b>270.7</b>	<b>269.1</b>	<b>272.3</b>	<b>273.2</b>	<b>290.5</b>
Exports of goods and services .....	2	157.7	159.8	159.2	162.8	160.8	165.8	161.7	170.3	168.5	178.0	182.8	191.9	195.5	202.1	207.4	213.5	212.3	215.4	215.1	228.1
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	3	111.4	113.3	108.1	115.9	113.1	117.2	108.6	120.8	119.1	126.5	126.0	138.0	140.9	146.3	143.4	153.3	152.9	154.3	147.3	163.0
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	4	46.3	46.5	51.1	46.8	47.7	48.6	53.1	49.5	49.4	51.5	56.9	53.9	54.6	55.8	64.1	60.2	59.4	61.2	67.7	65.1
Receipts of factor income .....	5	35.3	35.8	33.0	33.8	36.5	37.2	37.9	39.3	40.5	42.2	45.0	48.8	53.7	56.8	55.0	57.2	56.8	56.9	58.1	62.4
Capital grants received by the United States (net) .....	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Payments to the rest of the world</b> .....	7	<b>193.0</b>	<b>195.5</b>	<b>192.2</b>	<b>196.6</b>	<b>197.2</b>	<b>203.0</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>209.6</b>	<b>208.9</b>	<b>220.2</b>	<b>227.8</b>	<b>240.7</b>	<b>249.1</b>	<b>258.9</b>	<b>262.4</b>	<b>270.7</b>	<b>269.1</b>	<b>272.3</b>	<b>273.2</b>	<b>290.5</b>
Imports of goods and services .....	8	154.7	165.5	173.4	175.4	166.1	179.3	184.9	189.0	181.3	199.5	213.8	217.5	212.7	228.6	233.2	230.0	225.2	239.3	249.7	251.4
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	9	125.8	133.7	140.6	144.7	137.8	147.2	150.5	157.4	150.7	165.0	176.6	184.3	179.5	191.0	192.9	194.1	189.4	199.2	207.3	213.2
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	10	28.9	31.7	32.8	30.7	28.3	32.2	34.3	31.7	30.6	34.4	37.1	33.1	33.2	37.6	40.2	35.9	35.9	40.1	42.4	38.2
Payments of factor income .....	11	30.8	33.4	31.4	31.2	30.2	33.5	33.1	35.3	35.7	40.1	44.4	48.1	51.5	54.1	56.7	55.2	54.2	56.4	60.9	61.2
Transfer payments (net) .....	12	7.3	7.4	7.7	9.6	8.4	8.4	9.2	10.7	8.7	8.2	9.4	10.9	8.6	7.9	8.7	8.4	10.1	9.1	9.0	11.6
From persons (net) .....	13	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.4	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.1
From government (net) .....	14	3.3	3.7	3.9	5.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.6	3.4	3.3	4.2	5.5	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.8	4.3	3.5	3.0	5.5
From business .....	15	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1
Net foreign investment .....	16	.1	-10.7	-20.3	-19.6	-7.5	-18.2	-27.5	-25.4	-16.8	-27.6	-39.8	-35.8	-23.6	-31.7	-36.1	-22.9	-20.4	-32.5	-46.4	-33.7

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

Table 9.6.—Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation Adjustment

[Billions of dollars; not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1992				1993				1994				1995				1996			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment</b> .....	1	<b>99.4</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>119.8</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>136.9</b>	<b>139.9</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>147.6</b>	<b>160.9</b>	<b>157.4</b>	<b>156.1</b>	<b>173.9</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>167.1</b>
Profits before tax .....	2	98.9	108.4	95.4	103.7	102.9	117.9	119.3	125.3	113.7	134.9	144.1	142.5	147.0	157.1	163.8	154.7	159.6	174.7	176.7	165.7
Profits tax liability .....	3	34.2	38.5	33.7	36.6	35.0	42.3	42.5	45.3	38.3	47.1	51.2	50.1	50.3	53.7	57.4	51.8	53.9	59.7	61.0	54.5
Profits after tax .....	4	64.7	69.9	61.7	67.1	68.0	75.6	76.7	80.0	75.4	87.8	92.9	92.4	96.7	103.4	106.4	102.9	105.7	115.0	115.7	111.2
Inventory valuation adjustment .....	5	.5	-6.1	-1.8	0	-2.2	-4.4	.6	-2.5	-5	-5.9	-7.1	-2.6	-14.6	-9.5	-2.9	2.7	-3.5	-7	.4	1.4